SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier
- Trade name: CASO® TECHNICAL FLAKES

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
Uses of the Substance / Mixture
- Chemical industry
- Oil & gas industry
- Anti-dust treatment
- Deicing agent
- Industrial and domestic drying
- Environmental protection
- Water treatment

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Company
SOLVAY CHEMICALS, INC.
3737 Buffalo Speedway,
Suite 800,
Houston, TX 77098
USA
Tel: +1-800-7658292; +1-713-5256800
Fax: +1-713-5257804

1.4 Emergency telephone
FOR EMERGENCIES INVOLVING A SPILL, LEAK, FIRE, EXPOSURE OR ACCIDENT, CONTACT CHEMTREC (24-Hour Number): 800-424-9300 within the United States and Canada, or 703-527-3887 for international collect calls.

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

Although OSHA has not adopted the environmental portion of the GHS regulations, this document may include information on environmental effects.

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture
HCS 2012 (29 CFR 1910.1200)
Eye irritation, Category 2A
H319: Causes serious eye irritation.

2.2 Label elements
HCS 2012 (29 CFR 1910.1200)
Pictogram

Signal Word
- Warning
Hazard Statements
- H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

Precautionary Statements
Prevention
- P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
- P280 Wear eye protection/ face protection.
Response
- P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
- P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.

2.3 Other hazards which do not result in classification
- Irritating to eyes.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>Identification number CAS-No.</th>
<th>Concentration [%]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Calcium chloride dihydrate</td>
<td>10035-04-8</td>
<td>&gt;= 99 - &lt; 100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The specific chemical identity and/or exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

3.2 Mixture

Not applicable, this product is a substance.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

In case of inhalation
- Move to fresh air.
- If symptoms persist, call a physician.

In case of skin contact
- Wash off with soap and water.
- If symptoms persist, call a physician.

In case of eye contact
- In case of eye contact, remove contact lens and rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes.
- In the case of difficulty of opening the lids, administer an analgesic eye wash (oxybuprocaine).
- If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

In case of ingestion
- Rinse mouth with water.
- Do NOT induce vomiting.
4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

**In case of inhalation**

Effects  
- May cause nose, throat, and lung irritation.

**In case of skin contact**

Effects  
- Prolonged skin contact may cause skin irritation.

**In case of eye contact**

Symptoms  
- Irritation  
- Redness  
- Lachrymation

Effects  
- Risk of temporary eye lesions.

**In case of ingestion**

Effects  
- Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

**Notes to physician**

- If accidentally swallowed obtain immediate medical attention.  
- When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

---

**SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Flash point</th>
<th>Not applicable</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Autoignition temperature</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability / Explosive limit</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5.1 Extinguishing media

**Suitable extinguishing media**

- Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

**Unsuitable extinguishing media**

- Water may be ineffective.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

**Specific hazards during fire fighting**

- Not combustible.  
- Water reactive

**Hazardous combustion products:**
5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters
- In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.
- Use personal protective equipment.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Advice for non-emergency personnel
- Evacuate personnel to safe areas.
- Avoid dust formation.

Advice for emergency responders
- Use personal protective equipment.
- Sweep up to prevent slipping hazard.
- Prevent further leakage or spillage.

6.2 Environmental precautions
- Should not be released into the environment.
- Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
- Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers.
- Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

6.4 Reference to other sections
- Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
- Ensure adequate ventilation.
- Minimize dust generation and accumulation.
- Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
- Keep away from incompatible products

Hygiene measures
- Eye wash bottles or eye wash stations in compliance with applicable standards.
- When using do not eat, drink or smoke.
- Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.
- Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Technical measures/Storage conditions
- Store in original container.
- Keep in a well-ventilated place.
- Keep in a dry place.
- Keep in properly labeled containers.
- Keep container closed.
- In bulk: in silo or in heap (covered and isolated from the ground) on a well-drained surface.

- Keep away from:
  - Incompatible products

Packaging material
Suitable material
- Polyethylene
- Polypropylene
- Plastic material PVDF, PTFE, PFA.

Unsuitable material
- Aluminum

7.3 Specific end use(s)
- Contact your supplier for additional information

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection
Introductory Remarks: These recommendations provide general guidance for handling this product. Because specific work environments and material handling practices vary, safety procedures should be developed for each intended application. Assistance with selection, use and maintenance of worker protection equipment is generally available from equipment manufacturers.

8.1 Control parameters
- Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values above their regulatory reporting threshold.

8.2 Exposure controls
Control measures
Engineering measures
- Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed.
- Apply technical measures to comply with the occupational exposure limits.

Individual protection measures
Respiratory protection
- Respirator with a particle filter (EN 143)
- Use NIOSH approved respiratory protection.
- Use only respiratory protection that conforms to international/ national standards.

Hand protection
- Wear suitable gloves.
Suitable material
- PVC
- Neoprene
- Natural Rubber
Eye protection
- Dust proof goggles obligatory.

Skin and body protection
- Dust impervious protective suit
- Apron/boots of PVC, neoprene in case of dusts.

Hygiene measures
- Eye wash bottles or eye wash stations in compliance with applicable standards.
- When using do not eat, drink or smoke.
- Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.
- Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

Physical and Chemical properties here represent typical properties of this product. Contact the business area using the Product information phone number in Section 1 for its exact specifications.

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>hygroscopic, flakes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form</td>
<td>hygroscopic, flakes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical state</td>
<td>solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>white off-white</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Particle size</td>
<td>&lt;= 8 mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>odorless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor Threshold</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular weight</td>
<td>147.02 g/mol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>9.0 - 10.5 (100 g/l) (68 °F (20 °C))</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calcium chloride</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pKa</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>Melting point/range: 349 °F (176 °C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition</td>
<td>yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Initial boiling point and boiling range</td>
<td>Boiling point/boiling range: &gt; 2,912 °F (&gt; 1,600 °C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate (Butylacetate = 1)</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>The product is not flammable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability / Explosive limit</td>
<td>Explosiveness:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Not explosive</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Autoignition temperature: Not applicable

Vapor pressure: negligible

Vapor density: No data available

Density: Bulk density: 0.8 - 0.9 kg/dm³

Relative density: 1.85 (77 °F (25 °C))

Solubility: Water solubility: 745 g/l (68 °F (20 °C)) Dissolution with heat release, Calcium chloride

Solubility in other solvents:
- Alcohol: soluble
- Acetic acid: soluble
- Acetone: soluble

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: Not applicable

Decomposition temperature: 349 °F (176 °C)

Viscosity: Viscosity, dynamic: Not applicable

Explosive properties: No data available

Oxidizing properties: Not considered as oxidizing.

9.2 Other information:
No data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity
- hygroscopic
- Potential for exothermic hazard

10.2 Chemical stability
- Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
- Reacts violently with water.

10.4 Conditions to avoid
- Exposure to moisture.

10.5 Incompatible materials
10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
- none

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

**Acute toxicity**

**Acute oral toxicity**
LD50: 2,301 mg/kg - Rat
Test substance: Calcium chloride

**Acute inhalation toxicity**
No data available

**Acute dermal toxicity**
LD50: > 5,000 mg/kg - Rabbit
Test substance: Calcium chloride

**Acute toxicity (other routes of administration)**
No data available

**Skin corrosion/irritation**
Rabbit
No skin irritation
Test substance: Calcium chloride

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**
Rabbit
Eye irritation
Test substance: Calcium chloride dihydrate

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**
not sensitizing
Test substance: Calcium chloride

**Mutagenicity**

**Genotoxicity in vitro**
in vitro test
Test substance: Calcium chloride
Tests on bacterial or mammalian cell cultures did not show mutagenic effects.

**Genotoxicity in vivo**
No data available
Carcinogenicity

negative

This product does not contain any ingredient designated as probable or suspected human carcinogens by:
NTP
IARC
OSHA

Toxicity for reproduction and development

Toxicity to reproduction / fertility No data available

Developmental Toxicity/Teratogenicity
Gavage
10 Days
Teratogenicity NOAEL: 169mg/kg
Did not show teratogenic effects in animal experiments.

STOT

STOT-single exposure
The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure according to GHS criteria.

STOT-repeated exposure
The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, repeated exposure according to GHS criteria.
study scientifically unjustified

Experience with human exposure No data available

Aspiration toxicity No data available

Further information
Irritating to eyes.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Aquatic Compartment

Acute toxicity to fish
LC50 - 96 h : 9,500 - 11,300 mg/l - Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish)
Test substance: Calcium chloride

LC50 - 96 h : 4,630 mg/l - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)
Test substance: Calcium chloride
**Acute toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates**

EC50 - 48 h : 2,400 mg/l - Daphnia magna (Water flea)
Test substance: Calcium chloride

**Toxicity to aquatic plants**

EbC50 - 72 h : 2,900 mg/l - Algae : Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (Selenastrum capricornutum)
Endpoint: Biomass
Test substance: Calcium chloride

**Toxicity to microorganisms**

No data available

**Chronic toxicity to fish**

No data available

**Chronic toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates**

LC50: 1,830 mg/l - Crustaceans, Ceriodaphnia sp.
Calcium chloride

NOEC: 320 mg/l - 21 Days - Daphnia magna (Water flea)
Reproduction Test
Calcium chloride

12.2 Persistence and degradability

**Abiotic degradation**

**Stability in water**

instantaneous ionization, Medium, Water, Soil
Test substance: Calcium
complexation/precipitation of inorganic and organic materials, Medium, Water, Soil

**Physical- and photo-chemical elimination**

No data available

**Biodegradation**

**Biodegradability**

The methods for determining the biological degradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

**Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water**

No data available
Bioconcentration factor (BCF)  
potential chlorides accumulation into soil and plants

12.4 Mobility in soil

Adsorption potential (Koc)

- Air mobility as solid aerosols
- Water/soil/sediments soluble
- Water/soil/sediments mobile
- Soil/sediments adsorption on mineral and organic soil constituents
- Test substance Calcium

Known distribution to environmental compartments  
No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

This substance is not considered to be persistent, bioaccumulating and toxic (PBT).
This substance is not considered to be very persistent and very bioaccumulating (vPvB).

12.6 Other adverse effects  
No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product Disposal
- Contact waste disposal services.
- In accordance with local and national regulations.

Waste Code
- Environmental Protection Agency
- Hazardous Waste – NO

Advice on cleaning and disposal of packaging
- Where possible recycling is preferred to disposal or incineration.
- Clean container with water.
- Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.
- Must be incinerated in a suitable incineration plant holding a permit delivered by the competent authorities.
SECTION 14: Transport information

DOT
not regulated

TDG
not regulated

NOM
not regulated

IMDG
not regulated

IATA
not regulated

Note: The above regulatory prescriptions are those valid on the date of publication of this sheet. Given the possible evolution of transportation regulations for hazardous materials, it would be advisable to check their validity with your sales office.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Notification status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Inventory Information</th>
<th>Status</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States TSCA Inventory</td>
<td>- Listed on Inventory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico INSQ (INSQ)</td>
<td>- Listed on Inventory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL)</td>
<td>- Listed on Inventory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand. Inventory of Chemical Substances</td>
<td>- Listed on Inventory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)</td>
<td>- Listed on Inventory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan. CSCL - Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances</td>
<td>- Listed on Inventory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea. Korean Existing Chemicals Inventory (KECI)</td>
<td>- Listed on Inventory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China. Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)</td>
<td>- Listed on Inventory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)</td>
<td>- Listed on Inventory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU. European Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemical (REACH)</td>
<td>- When purchased from a European Solvay legal entity, this product is compliant with the registration provisions of the REACH Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 as all its components are either excluded, exempt, pre-registered and/or registered. When purchased from a legal entity outside of Europe, please contact your local representative for additional information.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
15.2 Federal Regulations

US. EPA EPCRA SARA Title III

SARA HAZARD DESIGNATION SECTIONS 311/312 (40 CFR 370)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Health Hazard</th>
<th>Acute Health Hazard</th>
<th>Yes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Serious eye damage or eye irritation</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The categories not mentioned are not relevant for the product.

Section 313 Toxic Chemicals (40 CFR 372.65)
This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

Section 302 Emergency Planning Extremely Hazardous Substance Threshold Planning Quantity (40 CFR 355)
This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

Section 302 Emergency Planning Extremely Hazardous Substance Reportable Quantity (40 CFR 355)
This material does not contain any components with a SARA 302 RQ.

Section 304 Emergency Release Notification Reportable Quantity (40 CFR 355)
This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

US. EPA CERCLA Hazardous Substances and Reportable Quantities (40 CFR 302.4)
This material does not contain any components with a CERCLA RQ.

15.3 State Regulations

US. California Safe Drinking Water & Toxic Enforcement Act (Proposition 65)
This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth, or any other reproductive defects.

SECTION 16: Other information

NFPA (National Fire Protection Association) - Classification

Health | 1 slight
Flammability | 0 minimal
Instability or Reactivity | 0 minimal
Special Notices | None

HMIS (Hazardous Materials Identification System (Paint & Coating)) - Classification

Health | 1 slight
Flammability | 0 minimal
Reactivity | 0 minimal
PPE | Determined by User; dependent on local conditions

Further information

- Product evaluated under the US GHS format.

Date Prepared: 06/12/2018

- ACGIH American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
SAFETY DATA SHEET

CASO® TECHNICAL FLAKES

Revision Date 06/12/2018

- OSHA Occupational Safety and Health Administration
- NTP National Toxicology Program
- IARC International Agency for Research on Cancer
- NIOSH National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information, and belief at the date of its publication. Such information is only given as a guidance to help the user handle, use, process, store, transport, dispose, and release the product in satisfactory safety conditions and is not to be considered as a warranty or quality specification. It should be used in conjunction with technical sheets but do not replace them. Thus, the information only relates to the designated specific product and may not be applicable if such product is used in combination with other materials or in any other manufacturing process, unless otherwise specifically indicated. It does not release the user from ensuring he is in conformity with all regulations linked to its activity.