SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier
- Trade name: SODA SOLVAY® DENSE
- Chemical name: Sodium carbonate
- Synonyms: Dense Sodium Carbonate/Soda Ash
- Molecular formula: Na2CO3

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Uses of the Substance / Mixture
- Glass industry
- Detergent
- Chemical industry
- Metallurgy.
- Purifying flue gas

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company
SOLVAY CHEMICALS, INC.
3737 Buffalo Speedway,
Suite 800,
Houston, TX 77098
USA
Tel: +1-800-7658292; +1-713-5256800
Fax: +1-713-5257804

1.4 Emergency telephone
FOR EMERGENCIES INVOLVING A SPILL, LEAK, FIRE, EXPOSURE OR ACCIDENT CONTACT: CHEMTREC 800-424-9300 within the United States and Canada, or 703-527-3887 for international collect calls.

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

Although WHMIS has not adopted the environmental portion of the GHS regulations, this document may include information on environmental effects

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Hazardous Products Regulations (WHMIS 2015)
Eye irritation, Category 2A
H319: Causes serious eye irritation.

2.2 Label elements

Hazardous Products Regulations (WHMIS 2015)

Pictogram

Signal Word
- Warning

Hazard Statements
Precautionary Statements

Prevention
- P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
- P280 Wear eye protection/ face protection.

Response
- P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
- P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.

2.3 Other hazards which do not result in classification

None identified

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substance

WHMIS Hazardous Ingredients and Impurities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>Identification number CAS-No.</th>
<th>Concentration [% wt/wt or V/V]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Carbonic acid sodium salt (1:2)</td>
<td>497-19-8</td>
<td>&gt;= 99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3.2 Mixture

Not applicable, this product is a substance.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

In case of inhalation
- Move to fresh air.
- If symptoms persist, call a physician.

In case of skin contact
- Wash off with soap and water.
- If symptoms persist, call a physician.

In case of eye contact
- In case of eye contact, remove contact lens and rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes.
- If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

In case of ingestion
- Rinse mouth with water.
- Do NOT induce vomiting.
- If symptoms persist, call a physician or Poison Control Center immediately.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

In case of inhalation
Symptoms
- At high concentrations:
  - Cough

Effects
- May cause nose, throat, and lung irritation.
  
Repeated or prolonged exposure
- Risk of sore throat, nose bleeds

In case of skin contact
Effects
- Prolonged skin contact may cause skin irritation.

In case of eye contact
Symptoms
- Redness
  - Lachrymation
  - Swelling of tissue

Effects
- Severe eye irritation

In case of ingestion
Symptoms
- Severe irritation
  - Nausea
  - Abdominal pain
  - Vomiting
  - Diarrhea

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Notes to physician
- If accidentally swallowed obtain immediate medical attention.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
- Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable extinguishing media
- None.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards during fire fighting
- Not combustible.

Hazardous combustion products:
- none
  - Barium oxide
  - Other hazardous decomposition products may be formed.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters
- In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.
SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Advice for non-emergency personnel
- Evacuate personnel to safe areas.
- Avoid dust formation.

Advice for emergency responders
- Use personal protective equipment.
- Sweep up to prevent slipping hazard.

6.2 Environmental precautions
- Should not be released into the environment.
- Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system.
- Prevent any mixture with an acid into the sewer/drain (gas formations).
- Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
- Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal.
- Keep in properly labeled containers.
- Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.
- Treat recovered material as described in the section "Disposal considerations".

6.4 Reference to other sections
- Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
- Ensure adequate ventilation.
- Minimize dust generation and accumulation.
- Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
- Keep away from incompatible products

Hygiene measures
- Eye wash bottles or eye wash stations in compliance with applicable standards.
- When using do not eat, drink or smoke.
- Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.
- Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Technical measures/Storage conditions
- Store in original container.
- Keep in a dry place.
- Keep in properly labeled containers.
- Keep container closed.
- Keep away from:
  - Incompatible products

Packaging material

Suitable material
- Polyethylene
- Woven plastic material.

Unsuitable material
- Material moisture permeable

7.3 Specific end use(s)
- Contact your supplier for additional information
- This grade of the product is not intended for pharmaceutical, feed or food applications.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

Introductory Remarks: These recommendations provide general guidance for handling this product. Because specific work environments and material handling practices vary, safety procedures should be developed for each intended application. Assistance with selection, use and maintenance of worker protection equipment is generally available from equipment manufacturers.

8.1 Control parameters

Components with workplace occupational exposure limits

Consult local authorities for acceptable exposure limits.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredients</th>
<th>Value type</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Carbonic acid sodium salt (1:2)</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>10 mg/m³</td>
<td>Solvay Acceptable Exposure Limit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.2 Exposure controls

Control measures

Engineering measures
- Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed.
- Apply technical measures to comply with the occupational exposure limits.

Individual protection measures

Respiratory protection
- Effective dust mask
- In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment.
- Effective dust mask
- Use only respiratory protection that conforms to international/ national standards.
- Use NIOSH approved respiratory protection.

Hand protection
- Take note of the information given by the producer concerning permeability and break through times, and of special workplace conditions (mechanical strain, duration of contact).
- Wear suitable gloves.
Suitable material
- Neoprene
- Natural Rubber

Eye protection
- Safety goggles

Skin and body protection
- Dust impervious protective suit
- Rubber or plastic boots
- Rubber or plastic apron

Hygiene measures
- Eye wash bottles or eye wash stations in compliance with applicable standards.
- When using do not eat, drink or smoke.
- Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.
- Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

Physical and Chemical properties here represent typical properties of this product. Contact the business area using the Product information phone number in Section 1 for its exact specifications.

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>Form: powder, Physical state: solid, Color: white, Particle size: &gt; 125 µm (85 - 90 %)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>odorless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor Threshold</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular weight</td>
<td>106 g/mol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>11.2 (4 g/l) (77 °F (25 °C)), 11.3 (10 g/l) (77 °F (25 °C))</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pKa</td>
<td>6.4 - 10.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>Melting point/range: 1564 °F (851 °C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Initial boiling point and boiling range</td>
<td>Boiling point/boiling range: ()</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate (Butylacetate = 1)</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity
- Decomposes by reaction with strong acids.

10.2 Chemical stability
- Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
- no data available

10.4 Conditions to avoid
- Exposure to moisture.

10.5 Incompatible materials
- Finely divided aluminum

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

**Acute toxicity**

**Acute oral toxicity**

LD50: 2,800 mg/kg - Rat, male and female
The product has a low acute toxicity
Unpublished reports

**Acute inhalation toxicity**

no data available

**Acute dermal toxicity**

LD50: > 2,000 mg/kg - Rabbit
Method: according to a standardized method
Not classified as hazardous for acute dermal toxicity according to GHS.
No mortality observed at this concentration.
Unpublished reports

**Acute toxicity (other routes of administration)**

no data available

**Skin corrosion/irritation**

Rabbit
Not classified as irritating to skin
Method: OECD Test Guideline 404
Unpublished reports

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**

Rabbit
Irritating to eyes.
Method: according to a standardized method
Unpublished reports

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**

no data available
Mutagenicity

Genotoxicity in vitro

By analogy

Ames test
with metabolic activation
Product is not considered to be genotoxic
Published data

Strain: Escherichia coli
without metabolic activation

negative
Product is not considered to be genotoxic
Published data

Genotoxicity in vivo

no data available

Carcinogenicity

no data available

This product does not contain any ingredient designated as probable or suspected human carcinogens by:

IARC
ACGIH
IARC
ACGIH

Toxicity for reproduction and development

Toxicity to reproduction / fertility

no data available

Developmental Toxicity/Teratogenicity

Mouse, female
Application Route: Oral
NOAEL teratogenicity: >= 580 mg/kg
NOAEL maternal: >= 580 mg/kg
Method: according to a standardized method
no embryotoxic or teratogenic effects have been observed
Unpublished reports

STOT

STOT-single exposure

The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure according to GHS criteria.
internal evaluation

STOT-repeated exposure

The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, repeated exposure according to GHS criteria.
internal evaluation

Aspiration toxicity

no data available
SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

**Aquatic Compartment**

**Acute toxicity to fish**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LC50 - 96 h</th>
<th>300 mg/l</th>
<th>Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>test method</td>
<td>static</td>
<td>Analytical monitoring: no</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Method: according to a standardized method
Not harmful to fish (LC/LL50 > 100 mg/L)
Published data

**Acute toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EC50 - 48 h</th>
<th>200 - 227 mg/l</th>
<th>Ceriodaphnia dubia (water flea)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>test method</td>
<td>semi-static</td>
<td>Method: according to a standardized method</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Not harmful to aquatic invertebrates. (EC/EL50 > 100 mg/L)
Published data

**Toxicity to aquatic plants**

no data available

**Toxicity to microorganisms**

no data available

**Chronic toxicity to fish**

no data available

**Chronic toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates.**

no data available

**Chronic Toxicity to aquatic plants**

no data available

12.2 Persistence and degradability

**Abiotic degradation**

**Photodegradation**

hydrolyzes
Test substance: Water carbonic acid/bicarbonate/carbonate acid/base equilibrium as a function of pH

**Physical- and photo-chemical elimination**

no data available

**Biodegradation**
12. Biodegradability

Biodegradability: Not applicable, inorganic substance

Degradability assessment: The product is not considered to be rapidly degradable in the environment

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: no data available

Bioconcentration factor (BCF): Not applicable, inorganic substance

12.4 Mobility in soil

Adsorption potential (Koc):
- Air: Not applicable
- Solubility(ies):
  - Water: Mobility
  - Water: Soil/sediments
    - Mobility: not significant

Known distribution to environmental compartments: no data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Not applicable, inorganic substance

12.6 Other adverse effects

no data available

Ecotoxicity assessment

Acute aquatic toxicity: Not harmful to aquatic life (LC/LL50, EC/EL50 > 100 mg/L)

Chronic aquatic toxicity: Not classified due to data which are conclusive although insufficient for classification.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods
Product Disposal

- Contact waste disposal services.
- If recycling is not practicable, dispose of in compliance with local regulations.
- Dilute with plenty of water.
- Neutralize with acid.
- In accordance with local and national regulations.

Advice on cleaning and disposal of packaging

- Where possible recycling is preferred to disposal or incineration.
- Clean container with water.
- Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.
- Must be incinerated in a suitable incineration plant holding a permit delivered by the competent authorities.

SECTION 14: Transport information

TDG
not regulated

DOT
not regulated

NOM
not regulated

IMDG
not regulated

IATA
not regulated

Note: The above regulatory prescriptions are those valid on the date of publication of this sheet. Given the possible evolution of transportation regulations for hazardous materials, it would be advisable to check their validity with your sales office.
SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Notification status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Inventory Information</th>
<th>Status</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States TSCA Inventory</td>
<td>- Listed on Inventory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico INSQ (INSQ)</td>
<td>- Listed on Inventory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL)</td>
<td>- Listed on Inventory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand. Inventory of Chemical Substances</td>
<td>- Listed on Inventory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)</td>
<td>- Listed on Inventory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan. CSCL - Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances</td>
<td>- Listed on Inventory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea. Korean Existing Chemicals Inventory (KECI)</td>
<td>- Listed on Inventory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China. Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)</td>
<td>- Listed on Inventory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)</td>
<td>- Listed on Inventory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU. European Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemical (REACH)</td>
<td>- If product is purchased from Solvay in Europe it is in compliance with REACH, if not please contact the supplier.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

15.2 National Regulations

no data available

SECTION 16: Other information

Revision Date:
03/16/2017

NFPA (National Fire Protection Association) - Classification

Health 2 moderate
Flammability 0 minimal
Instability or Reactivity 0 minimal
Special Notices None

HMIS (Hazardous Materials Identification System (Paint & Coating)) - Classification

Health 2 moderate
Flammability 0 minimal
Reactivity 0 minimal
PPE Determined by User; dependent on local conditions

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

- SAEL Solvay Acceptable Exposure Limit
- TWA 8-hour, time-weighted average
- ACGIH American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
- OSHA Occupational Safety and Health Administration
- NTP National Toxicology Program
- IARC International Agency for Research on Cancer
- NIOSH National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information, and belief at the date of its publication. Such information is only given as a guidance to help the user handle, use, process, store, transport, dispose, and release the product in satisfactory safety conditions and is not to be considered as a warranty or quality specification. It should be used in conjunction with technical sheets but do not replace them. Thus, the information only relates to the designated specific product and may not be applicable if such product is used in combination with other materials or in any other manufacturing process, unless otherwise specifically indicated. It does not release the user from ensuring he is in conformity with all regulations linked to its activity.